# Year 1 and 2 Knowledge Organiser - The Great Fire of London

Key Vocabulary		
bakery	A shop where bread is made and sold.	
diary	A book that people write about their lives in.	
fire engine	A vehicle that carries things used to put out fires.	
firefighter	People who put out fires as their job.	
St Paul's Cathedral	A very large church in London.  St Paul's Cathedral was rebuilt by Sir Christopher Wren after the fire.	
rebuilt	Building something again after it has been broken or destroyed.	
River Thames	The river that runs through the middle of London.	
17 <sup>th</sup> century	From the year 1601 to 1700. The Great Fire of London happened in the <b>17</b> <sup>th</sup> <b>century</b> , in 1666.	

Key People







Samuel Pepys

Sir Christopher Wren King Charles II

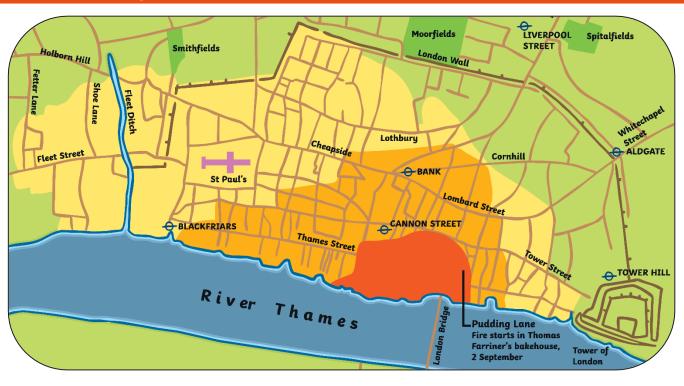
Key Vocabulary		
When was the Great Fire of London?	The Great Fire of London started on Sunday 2nd September 1666 and ended on Thursday 6th September 1666.	
Where did the fire start?	The fire started in a <b>bakery</b> on Pudding Lane.	
Why did the fire spread so quickly?	In 1666, the buildings in London were very close together and many were made of wood and had straw roofs.	
What happened after the fire?	After the fire, many buildings were rebuilt. King Charles II ordered that buildings were built further apart and made of stone to make sure the fire could not happen again so easily.	

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#### Spread of the Fire

Sunday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666 Monday 3<sup>rd</sup> September 1666 Tuesday and Wednesday 4-5<sup>th</sup> September 1666





## **Timeline of Events**

## Monday 3<sup>rd</sup> September 1666

The fire gets very close to the Tower of London.

Tuesday 4<sup>th</sup> September 1666
St Paul's Cathedral is
destroyed by the fire.

## Sunday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666

The fire starts at around 1 a.m. Mid-morning: Samuel Pepys starts to write about the fire in his **diary**.

## Wednesday 5th September 1666

The wind dies down and the fire spreads more slowly.

#### Thursday 6th September 1666

The fire is finally put out. Thousands of people are left homeless.